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TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

TxDOT IAC – Technical Support to the CAV Task Force

| DATE: | May 27, | 2024 |
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| TO: | Zeke Reyna, Strategic Research Analyst, TxDOT |
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| СОРҮ ТО: | Lauren Freriks, Strategic Management Analyst, TxDOT Beverly Storey, Research Scientist, TTI TTI_Reports@tti.tamu.edu Tim Hein, Research Development Office, TTI |
| FROM: | Robert Brydia, Research Supervisor Senior Research Scientist, Texas A&M Transportation Institute |
| RE: | Licensing and Registration Subcommittee May 20, 2024, Meeting Notes |

Attendees:

| Amanda Hamm | Nuro |
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| Andrea Chavez | Grace McEwan |
| Brian Moen | City of Frisco |
| Brian Moore | Bot Auto |
| Bob Brydia | Texas A&M Transportation Institute |
| Margaret Fowler | Texas A&M Transportation Institute |
| Brittney Gick | Texas A&M Transportation Institute |
| Marcelle Jones | Stantec |
| Lauren Freriks | Texas Department of Transportation |
| Roland Luna | Texas Department of Motor Vehicles |
| Madeleine Pelton | Texas Department of Transportation |
| Sly Majid | Volkswagen Group of America |
| Nick Steingart | Alliance for Automotive Innovation |
| Alison Pascale | Volkswagen Group of America |

| Allen Rutter | Texas A&M Transportation Institute |
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| Paul Steier | American Association of Motor Vehicle Administrators |
| Beverly Storey | Texas A&M Transportation Institute |
| Daniel Sullivan | Navistar |
| Zeke Reyna | Texas Department of Transportation |

I. Welcome and Introduction – Zeke Reyna, TxDOT

- Thank you for joining us today
- We have a special guest speaker and are excited to hear the presentation

II. Opening Comments – Subcommittee Chair, Roland Luna,

• Thank you for joining us and we are looking forward to a very informative presentation from Paul Steier.

III. Guidelines for Regulating Vehicles with Automated Driving Systems – Paul Steier, Director of Vehicle Programs, AAMVA

- AAMVA members are from all DOTs across America and Canada, as well as state provincial law enforcement
- In 2015 we started a working committee regarding automated vehicles to develop guidance documents and have recently published the 4th edition (<u>linked</u>)
 - AV Guidelines: Goals and Objectives
 - Goal
 - Assist U.S. and Canadian jurisdictions and federal government
 - Regulator framework consistency balancing public safety with advancements in vehicle innovations (not regulatory authority)
 - Foster collaboration between regulators and original equipment manufacturers and other entities.
 - Members
 - U.S. and Canadian motor vehicle agencies (MVA) and law enforcement
 - U.S. Department of Transportation, national Highway Traffic Safety Administration, and Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration
 - Commercial Vehicle Safety Alliance
 - Executive Summary (March 2024)
 - Provides and Overview of Main Topics
 - Revision comparison Chart
 - Definition Updates
 - SAE Definitions
 - Mirrored
 - ADS marker lamp
 - Driving automation system
 - Other Definitions
 - Remote Assistant
 - Remote Driving
 - Alterer

- Connected vehicle
- Event or Data Recorder
- Fusion Center
- Over-the-air-updates
- Chapter 3: Administration
 - Establishing a Lead Agency and Oversight Committee
 - Permitting and Oversight of AV Activities
 - Legal Authority and Utilizing Standards
 - Understanding Advanced Driver Assistance Systems
- Chapter 4: Summary
 - Vehicle Considerations
 - Permit Process for Manufacturers and Other Entities (MOE)
 - Identifying AV Information on Vehicle documents and License Plates
 - Approval of the ADS as the Driver
 - Motor Vehicle Safety Standards and Vehicle Inspections
 - Updates and Enhancements
 - Description of ADS features and testing
 - Disclose testing in other jurisdictions
 - No open recalls
 - Prior authorization before changes
 - Report violations, include appeal process
 - Title test brand
 - ADS capabilities may change during testing
 - Disclosure history of test vehicles/state of automation
 - Inspections: involve MOEs for status and notifications
 - New Subchapters and References
 - Transporting People Living with Disabilities
 - Shared and Temporary Use of Vehicle
 - Assessment of Driving Automation Systems
 - CVSA Enhanced CMV Inspection Program for Commercial Motor Vehicles
- Chapter 5: Summary
 - Driver Licensing Considerations
 - Defining Driver and Passenger roles
 - Driver's License Requirements for Testing
 - Remote Driver and Remote Assistance
 - Driver Training for Drivers, Educators, and Examiners on ADAS
 - Commercial Driver Licensing
 - Updates and Enhancements
 - Consistent terminology
 - Training for current drivers and new drivers during instruction on vehicle automation
 - Elements to consider, qualifications for remote assistance and remote driver
 - Safety critical technologies permissible when testing
- Chapter 6: Summary

- Law Enforcement Considerations
 - Identifying the AV when in Operation
 - Crash and Incident Reporting
 - Criminal Activity and Distracted Driving
 - Operational Responsibility and law Enforcement Implications
 - Law Enforcement and First Responders Interaction Plans
 - Law Enforcement Protocols and Training
 - AV Response to Emergency Vehicles
- Updates and Enhancements
 - Additional details for visual indicator & potential law changes needed
 - Recommended FMVSS label indicate ADS Information
 - Reminder of NTSB crash investigation taking place at same time
 - Significance of data, data capture, & collection
 - Technologies used to ID driver or operator, may need new equipment and authority
 - First responder training on scene and emergency interaction
 - Availability of remote engine immobilizer
- Chapters 7 & 8: Summary
 - Other Considerations and Next Steps
 - Cyber Security
 - Data collection
 - AV Shuttles, Automated Delivery Vehicles and Devices
 - Connected Vehicles
 - Staying Up to Date with Advancements in Technology
 - Continued Collaboration
 - Updates and Enhancements
 - Education for public on cybersecurity awareness with vehicle
 - MOE support with users and stakeholders
 - Interact with MOEs to learn about automation data
 - Operating in multiple operations design domains
 - Additional considerations for personal delivery devices
- What's Next?
 - Collaboration with regulators, industry, and other stakeholders
 - Advanced driver assistance systems education
 - Research impact of new technology
 - Remote operation and remote assistance.
 - Presentations and white papers
- o Questions
 - What is the thought process for including or not including technical advisors?
 - We didn't want the document to reflect a specific technology or product that would limit broader thinking, or to be swayed by an aftermarket provider.
 - We have, however, had them review our content and give feedback
 - At what point do you see the federal government stepping in to make recommendations uniform between states?

• We do engage with them on our committee, however they are very cautious about being over bearing or too forth right with regulatory efforts.

IV. Adjourn