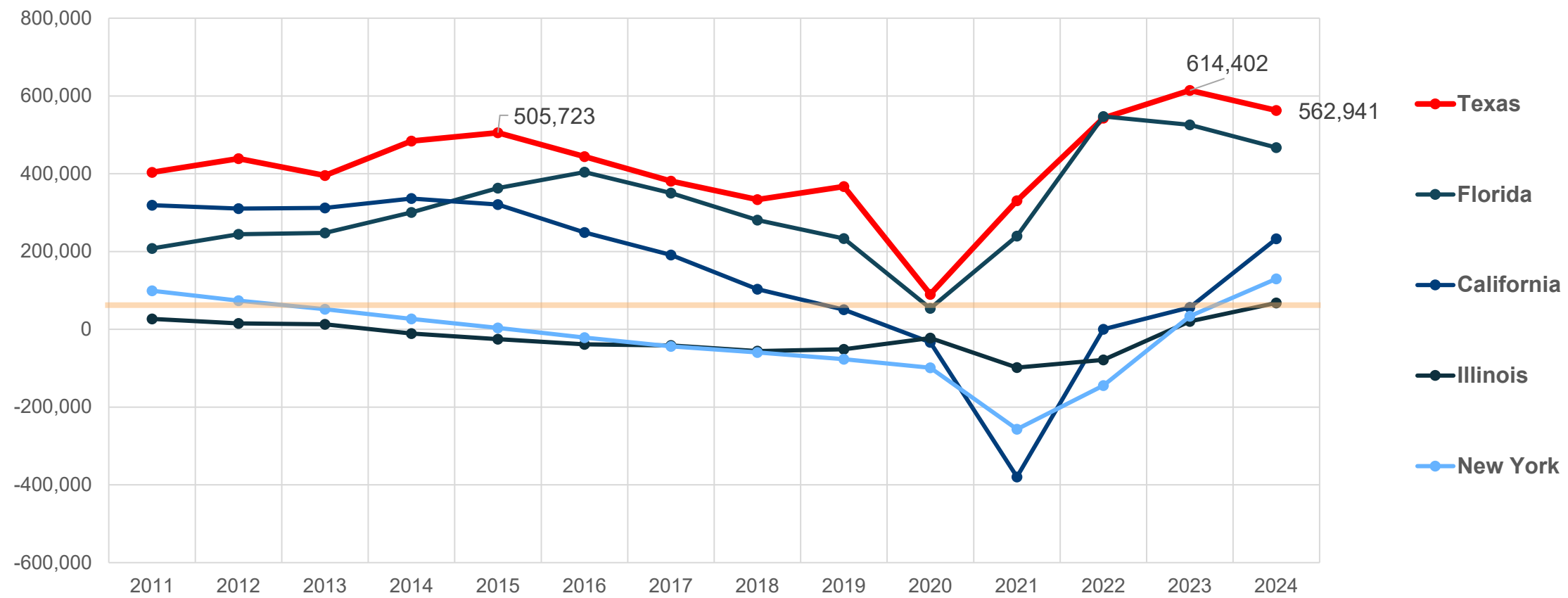


Texas Population: Trends and Characteristics

Texas Department of Transportation Commission



Estimated Annual Population Change for Large States, 2011-2024



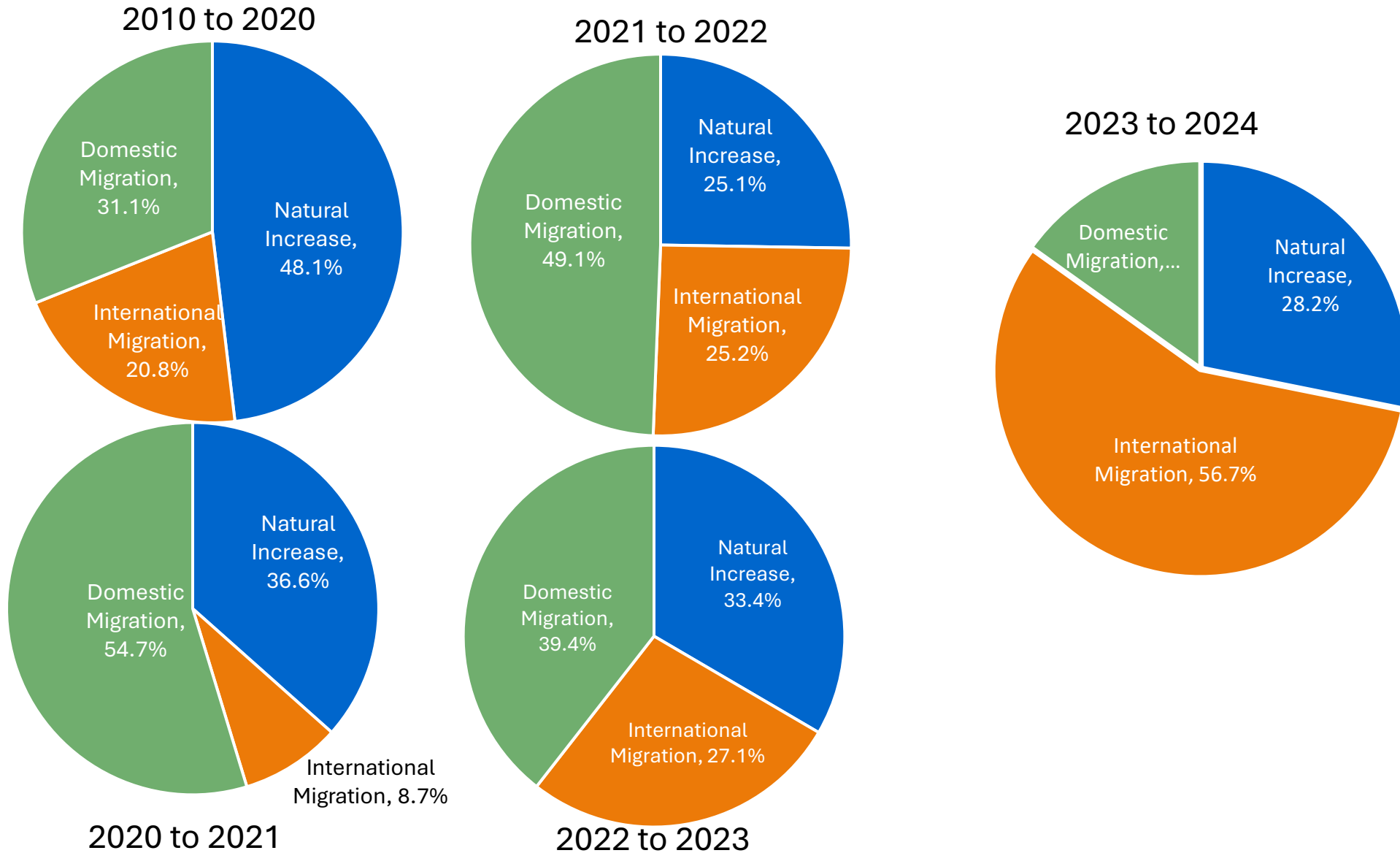
Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 and 2024 Population Estimates

States with Most Population Growth, 2020 to 2024

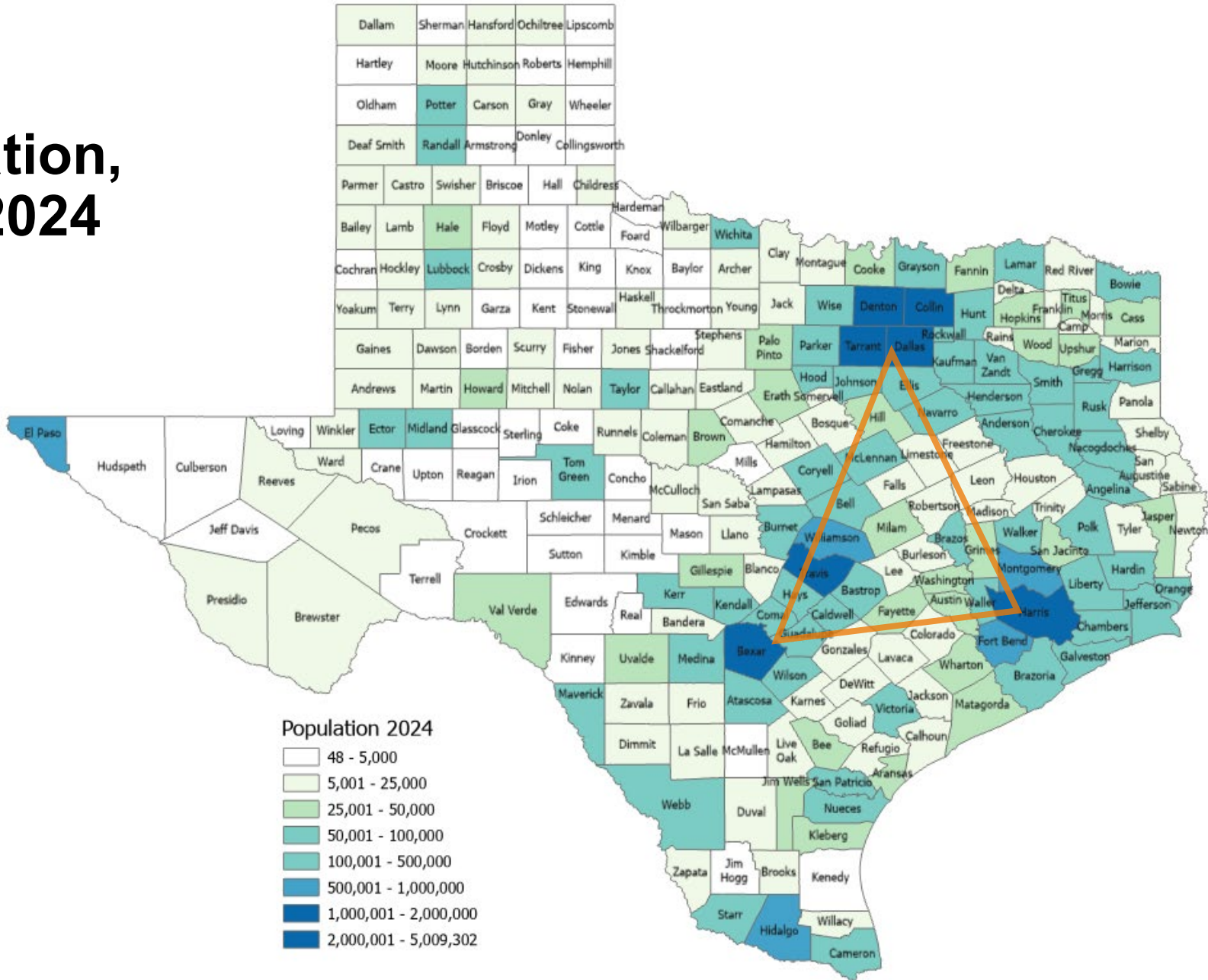
Geographic Area	Population Estimate (as of July 1)					Change 23-24	Rank Change 23-24	Pct. Change 23-24	Rank Pct. Change 23-24
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024				
United States	331,577,720	332,099,760	334,017,321	336,806,231	340,110,988	3,304,757		1.0%	
Texas	29,239,570	29,570,351	30,113,488	30,727,890	31,290,831	562,941	1	1.8%	2
Florida	21,592,035	21,831,949	22,379,312	22,904,868	23,372,215	467,347	2	2.0%	1
California	39,521,958	39,142,565	39,142,414	39,198,693	39,431,263	232,570	3	0.6%	33
North Carolina	10,449,652	10,564,320	10,710,793	10,881,189	11,046,024	164,835	4	1.5%	7
New York	20,105,171	19,848,276	19,703,747	19,737,367	19,867,248	129,881	5	0.7%	28
New Jersey	9,272,794	9,270,541	9,295,227	9,379,642	9,500,851	121,209	6	1.3%	10
Georgia	10,732,888	10,792,060	10,931,805	11,064,432	11,180,878	116,446	7	1.1%	13
Arizona	7,187,135	7,274,078	7,377,566	7,473,027	7,582,384	109,357	8	1.5%	9
Washington	7,727,209	7,743,760	7,794,123	7,857,320	7,958,180	100,860	9	1.3%	11
South Carolina	5,132,249	5,194,274	5,287,935	5,387,830	5,478,831	91,001	10	1.7%	4

New Texans per day 2020-2021 → **906** 2021-2022 → **1,488** 2022-2023 → **1,683** 2023-2024 → **1,542**

Estimated Components of Population Change for Texas, 2010-2020 and each year 2020 to 2024

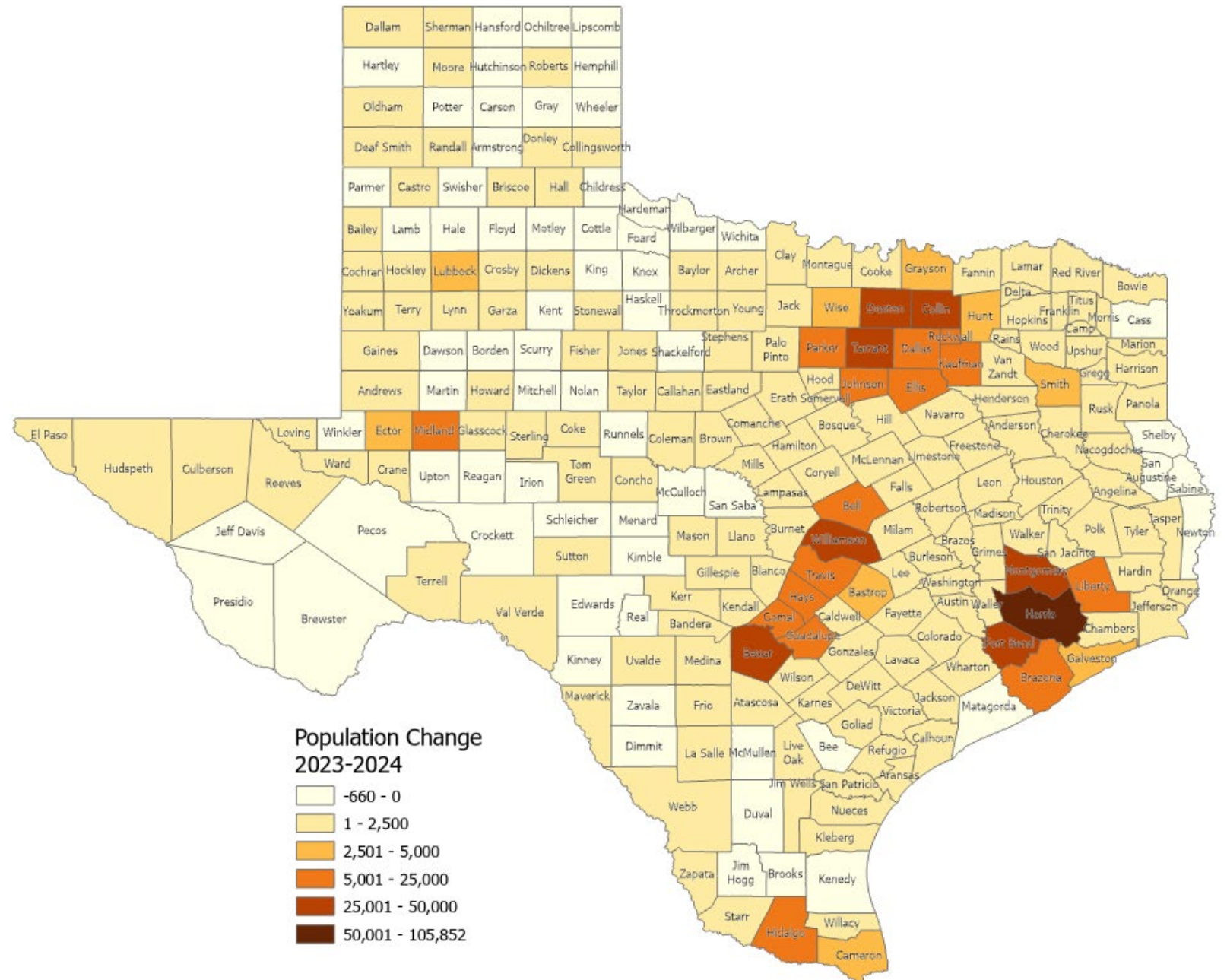


Estimated Population, Texas Counties, 2024



Estimated Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2023-2024

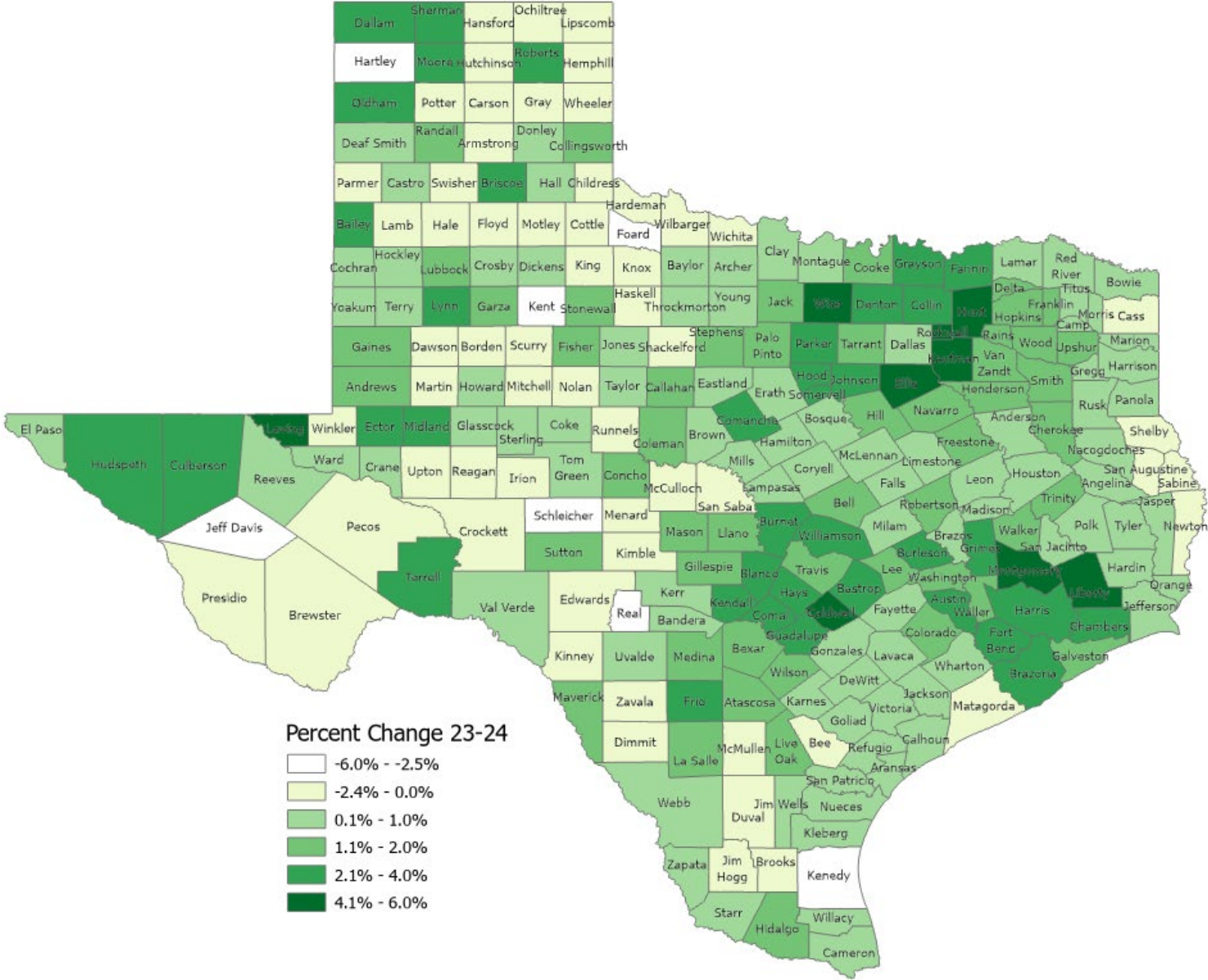
65 (265%) of Texas
counties lost population



Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2023-2024

County	US Rank	2024 Population Estimate	Population Change 2023-2024	Change from Natural Increase	Change from International Migration	Change from Domestic Migration
Harris	1	5,009,302	105,852	33.9%	95.6%	-29.5%
Collin	4	1,254,658	46,694	15.3%	43.2%	41.5%
Montgomery	9	749,613	34,268	11.5%	18.9%	69.6%
Tarrant	10	2,230,708	32,793	40.3%	69.4%	-9.7%
Denton	12	1,045,120	31,384	21.0%	30.1%	48.9%
Fort Bend	13	958,434	31,314	16.5%	50.2%	33.3%
Bexar	15	2,127,737	29,548	37.9%	52.1%	10.1%
Williamson	22	727,480	25,840	16.3%	25.8%	58.0%
Dallas	32	2,656,028	19,774	98.0%	237.6%	-235.6%
Travis	42	1,363,767	15,724	61.8%	124.0%	-85.8%
Hidalgo	56	914,820	12,377	74.7%	38.0%	-12.7%
Brazoria	60	413,224	11,802	17.1%	20.5%	62.4%
Kaufman	64	197,829	11,114	12.9%	5.3%	81.8%
Hays	72	292,029	10,332	15.5%	12.7%	71.9%

Estimated Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2023-2024



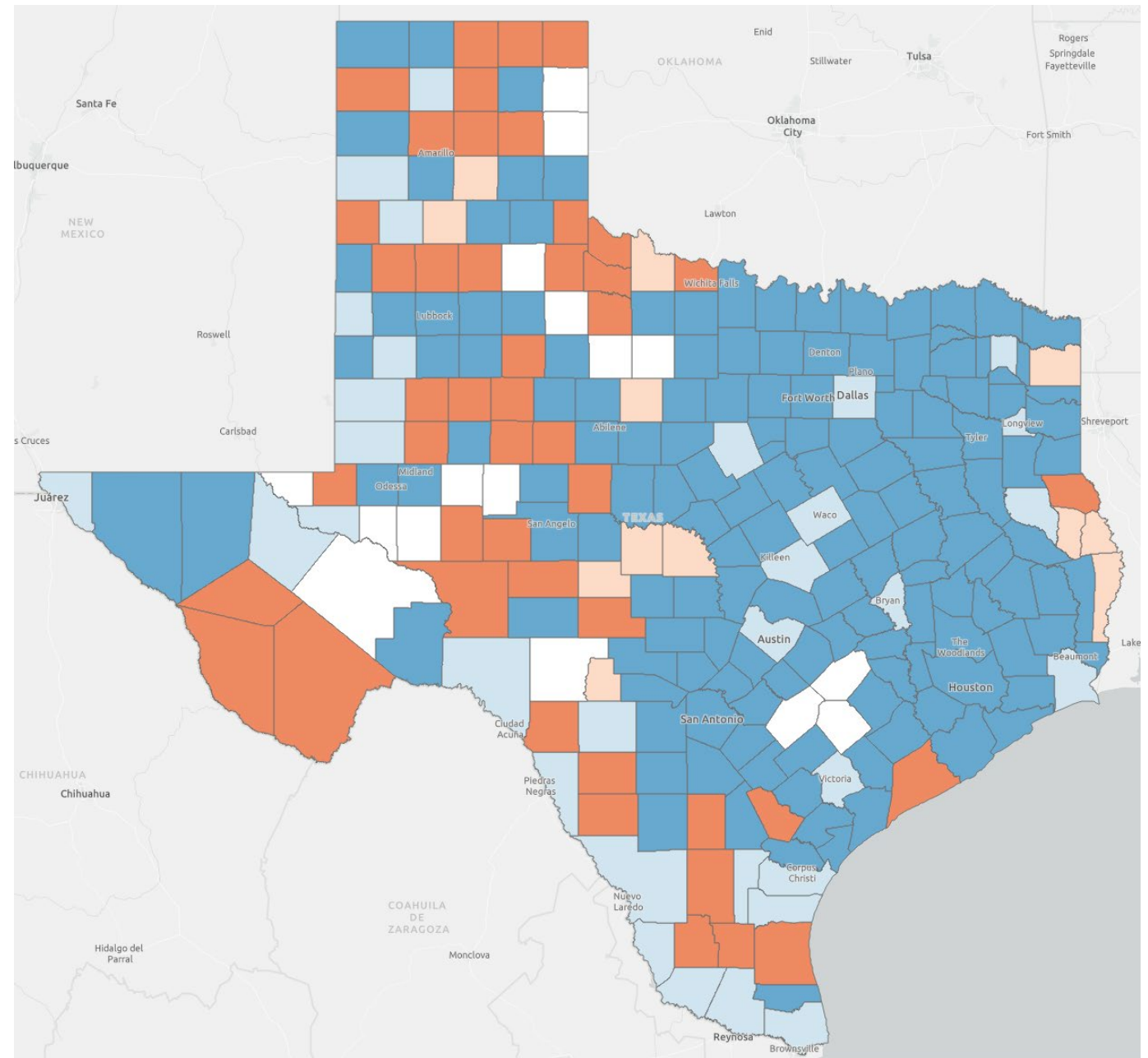
Top Counties for Percent Growth in Texas, 2023-2024*

County	US Rank	2024 Population Estimate	Population Change 2023-2024	Percent Population Change 2023-2024	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from International Migration	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration
Kaufman	1	197,829	11,114	6.0%	12.9%	5.3%	81.8%
Liberty	4	115,042	5,870	5.4%	9.3%	5.4%	85.3%
Montgomery	5	749,613	34,268	4.8%	11.5%	18.9%	69.6%
Caldwell	7	52,430	2,323	4.6%	8.2%	9.1%	82.8%
Hunt	9	118,729	4,975	4.4%	7.0%	7.3%	85.7%
Wise	11	81,275	3,224	4.1%	2.7%	3.0%	94.3%
Rockwall	12	137,044	5,408	4.1%	9.6%	7.1%	83.3%
Ellis	14	232,387	9,063	4.1%	12.9%	6.2%	80.9%
Comal	16	201,628	7,531	3.9%	3.3%	2.9%	93.8%
Collin	17	1,254,658	46,694	3.9%	15.3%	43.2%	41.5%
Williamson	22	727,480	25,840	3.7%	16.3%	25.8%	58.0%
Hays	24	292,029	10,332	3.7%	15.5%	12.7%	71.9%
Chambers	25	56,179	1,986	3.7%	16.4%	11.8%	71.8%
Johnson	27	210,547	7,351	3.6%	9.2%	5.1%	85.7%

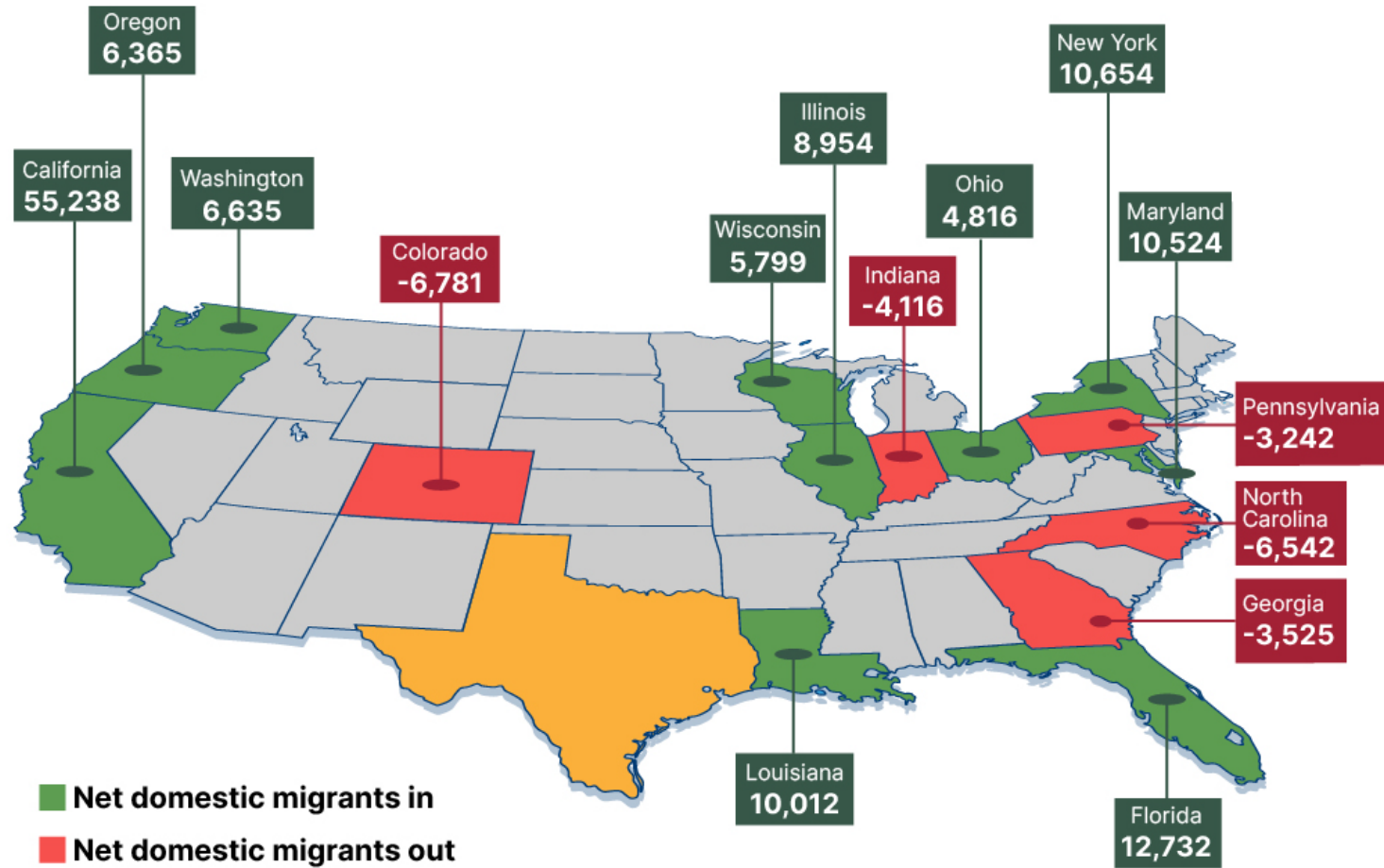
*Among counties with populations of 50,000 or more in 2024

Estimated Drivers of Population Change, Texas Counties, 2023-2024

- Population decline driven by out-migration
- Population decline driven by natural decrease
- Population change less than 10
- Population increase driven by natural increase
- Population increase driven by in-migration



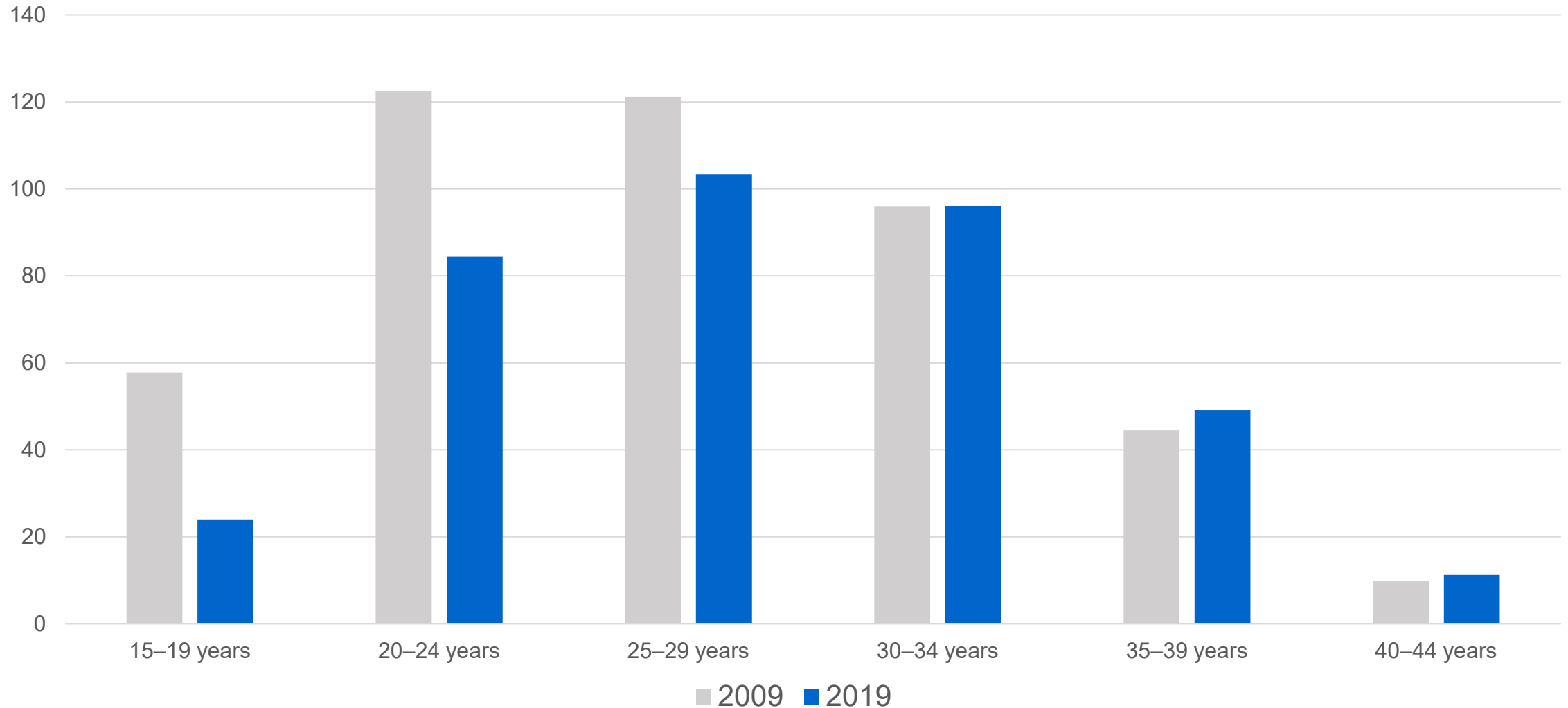
Texas State-to-State Net Domestic Migration, 2023



Note: Data displayed are estimates based on a sample survey and are subject to error.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 State-to-State Migration Flows Statistics

Texas Birth Rates by Age Group of Mothers, 2009, 2019

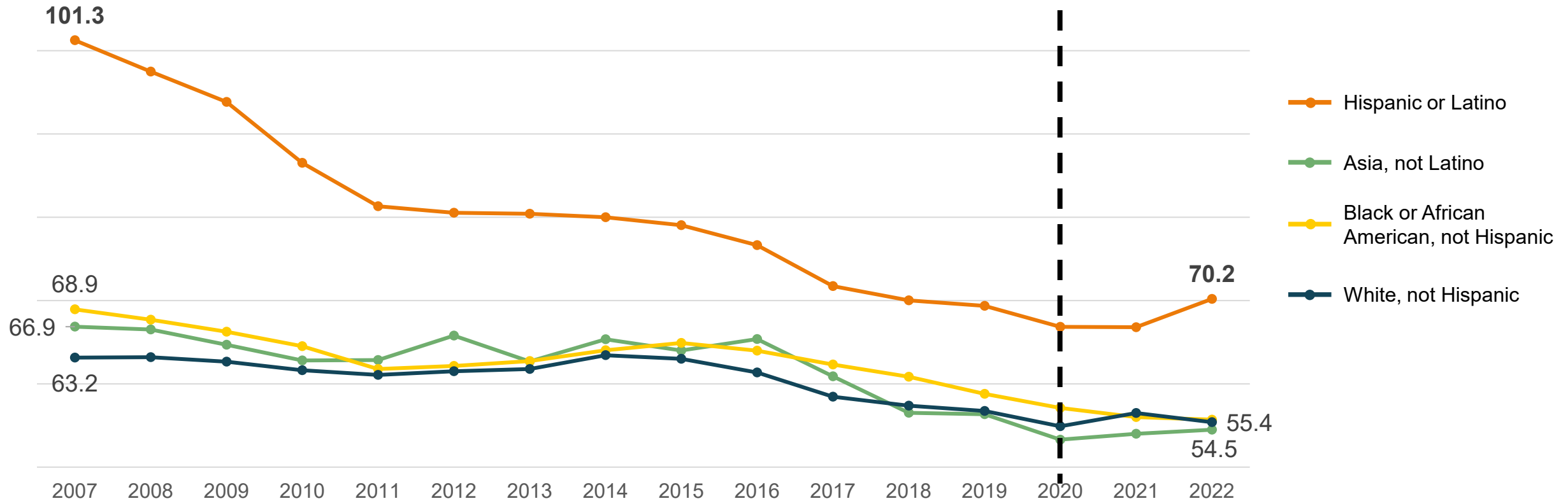


Note: Birth rate is expressed as births per 1,000 women ages 15–44 during the calendar year.

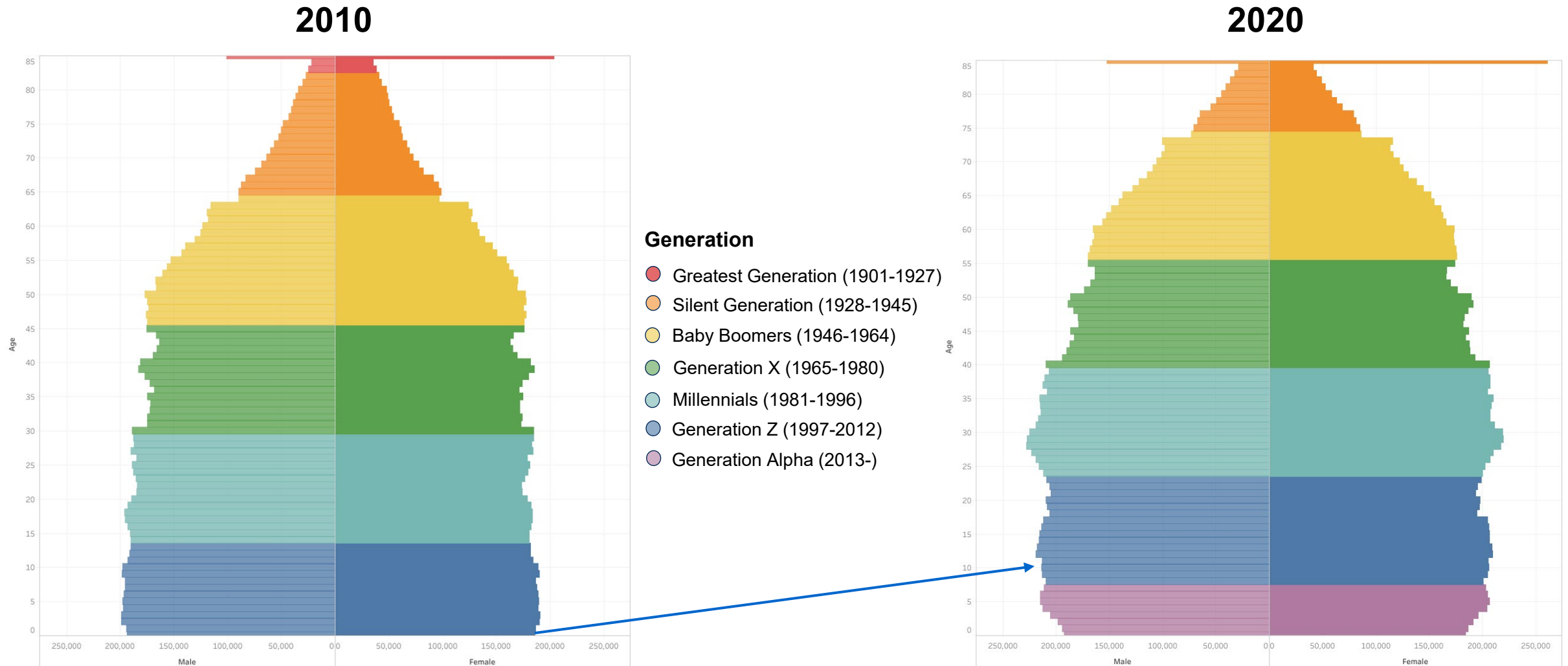
Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics.

Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2022

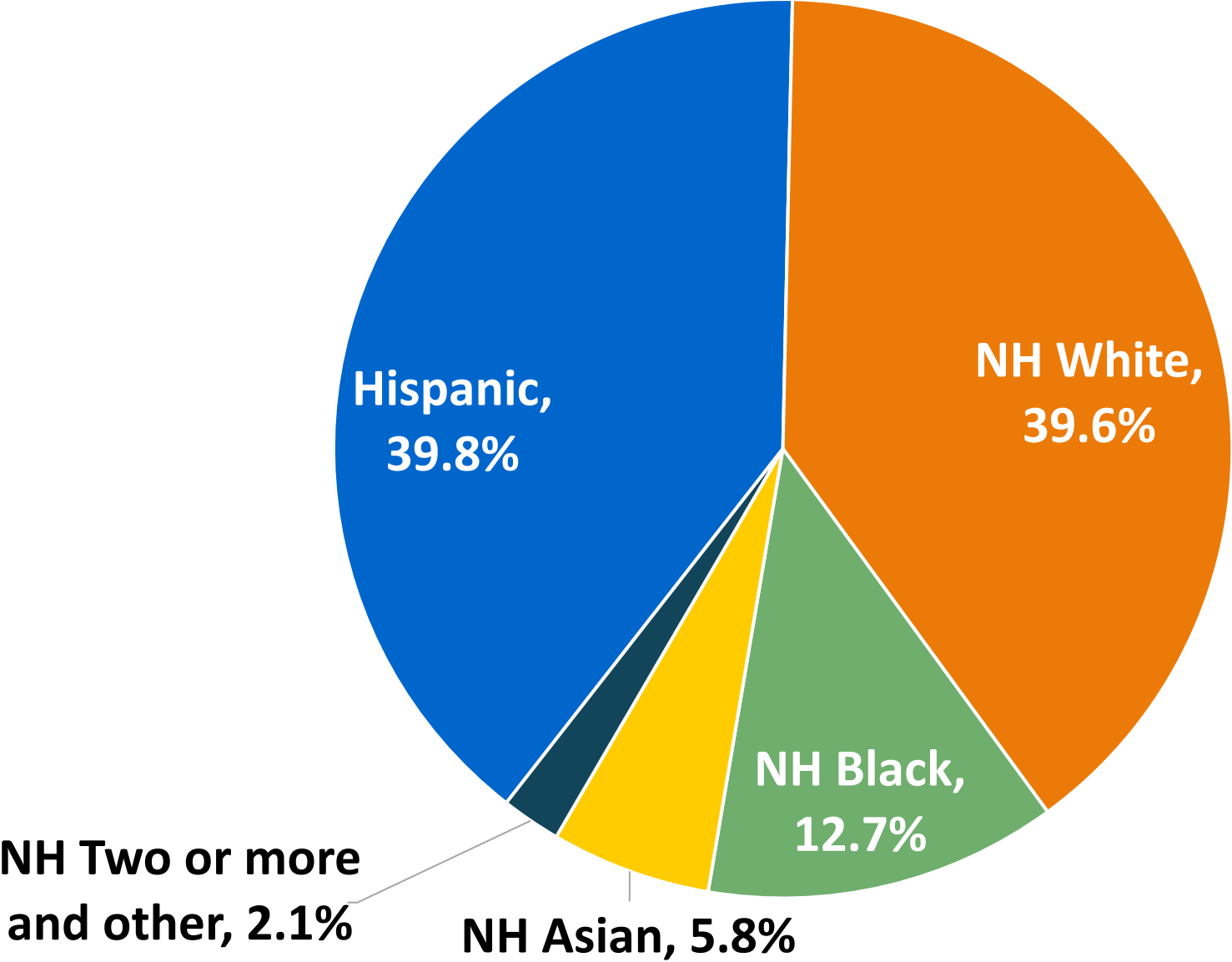
Births per 1,000 women aged 15-44



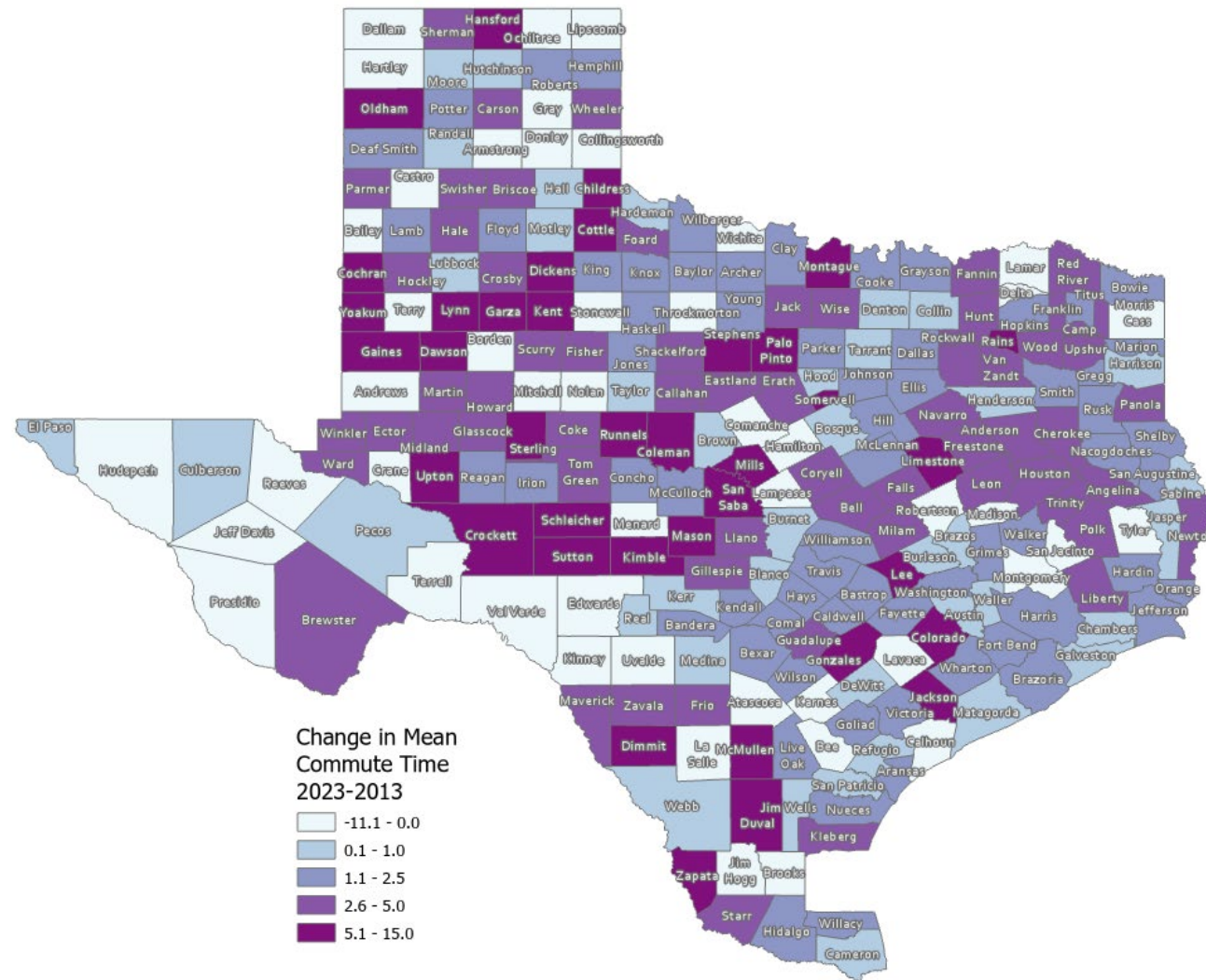
Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020



Estimated Racial/Ethnic Composition of Texas Population, 2023



Change in Mean Commute Time, Texas Counties, 2023-2013



Projected Population Growth in Texas with Various Migration Scenarios

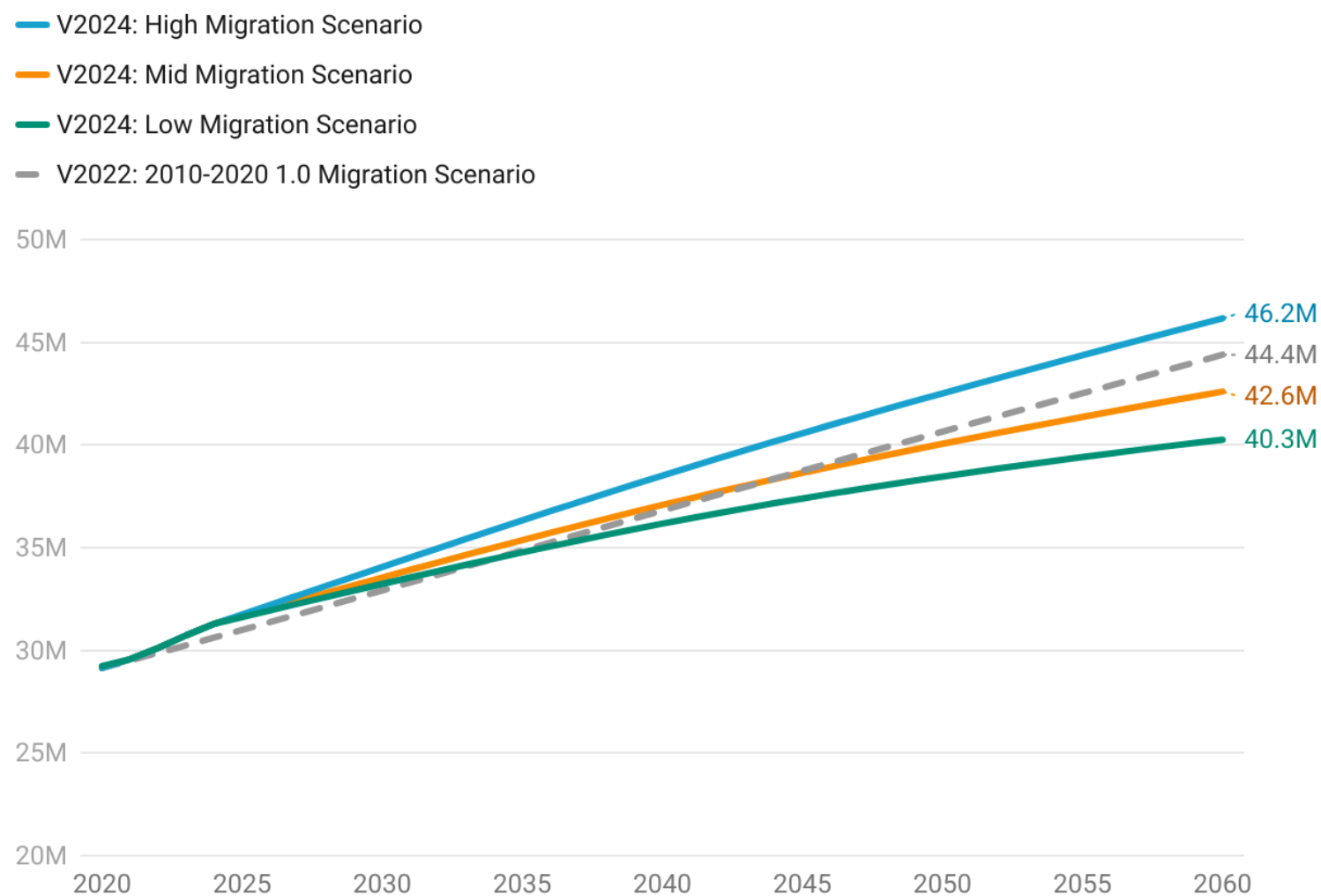
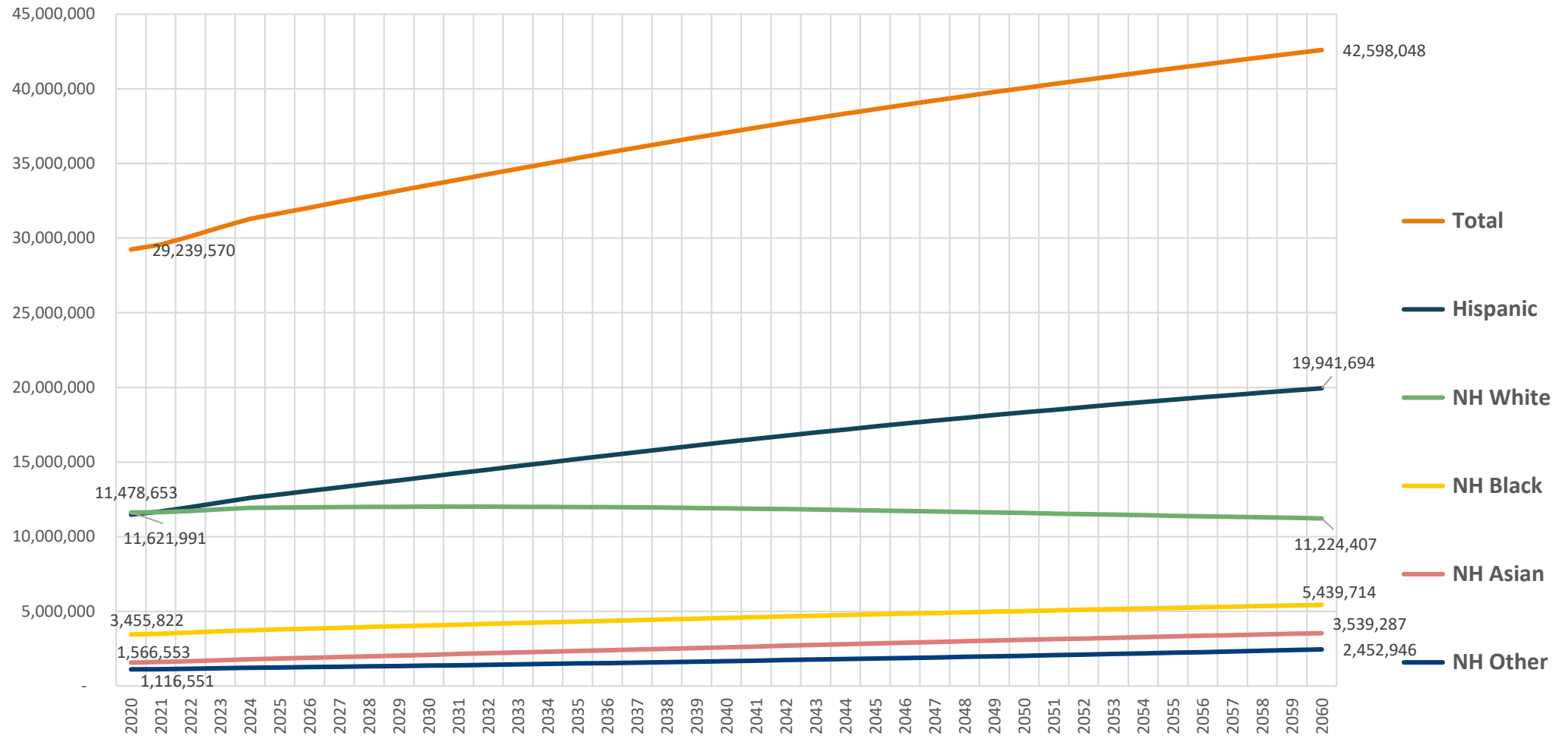


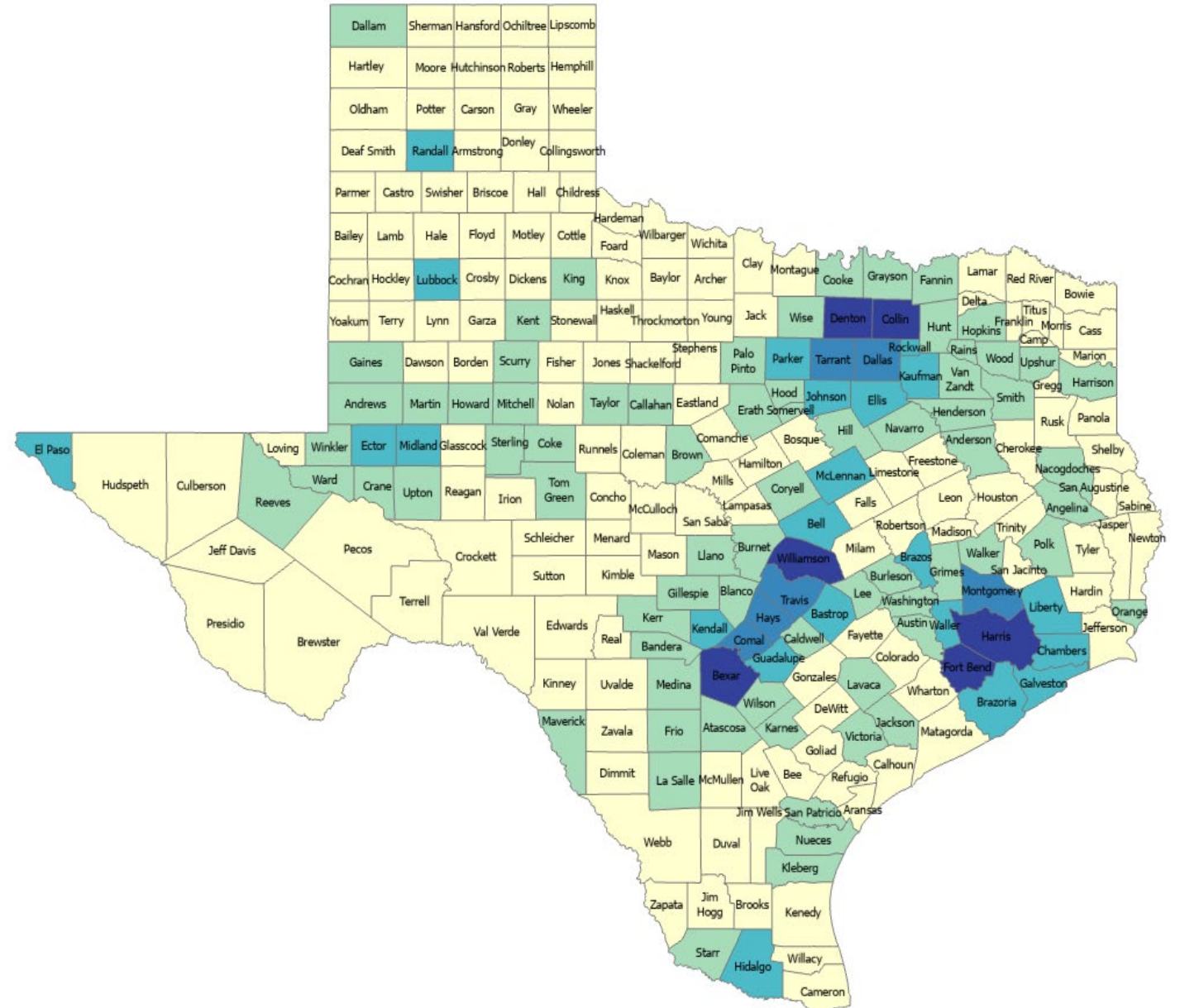
Chart: Texas Demographic Center • Source: Texas Demographic Center, Vintage 2022 and 2024 Population Projections •

Projected Population Growth in Texas by Race and Ethnicity, Texas, Mid-Level, 2020-2060



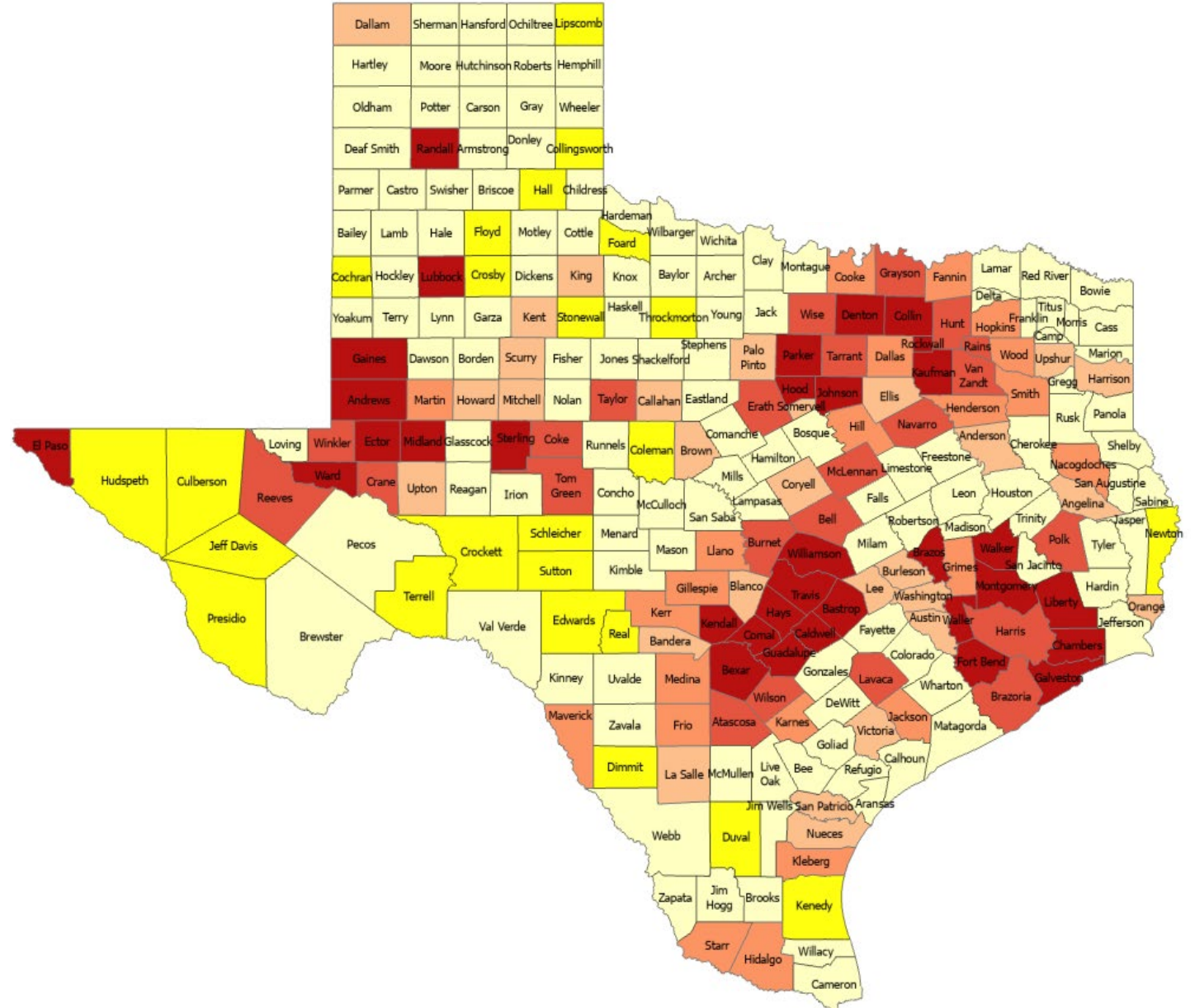
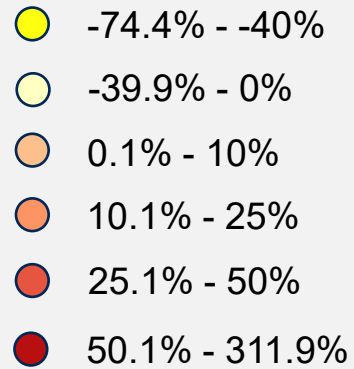
Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2060

Projected Population Change 2020-2060

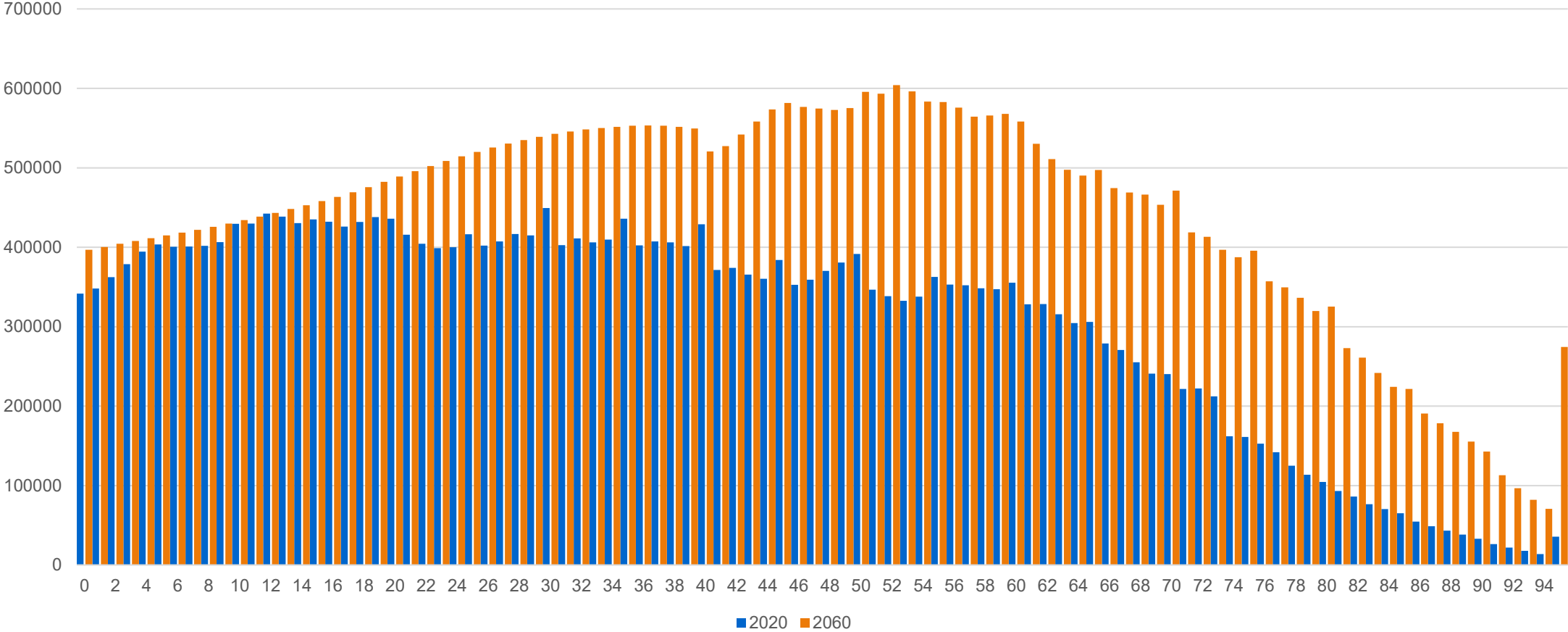


Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2060

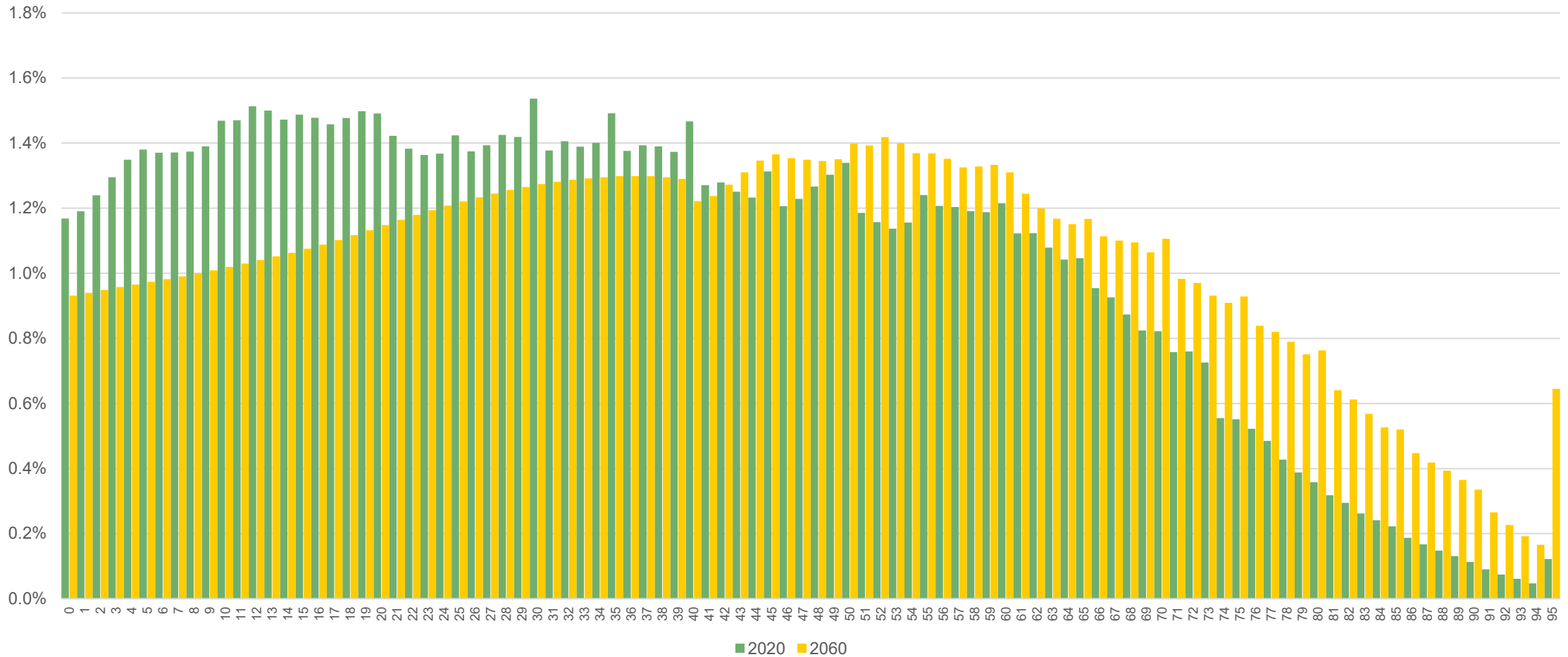
Projected Percent Change 2020-2060



Projected Population by Age Texas, 2020 and 2060



Changes in the Projected Population Age Composition, Texas, 2020 and 2060



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